

Italian Name	English Name	How to Form the Verb
<b>Components of Compound Tenses</b>		
Infinitivo	Infinitive	Look it up in the dictionary
Gerundio	Gerund	-ando, -endo, -endo
Participo Passato	Past Participle	-ato, -uto, -ito
<b>Indicative Mood (Present Tenses)</b>		
Presente Indicativo	Present Indicative	-o / -i / -a, -e, -e / -iamo / -ate, -ete, -ite / -ano, -ono, -ono
Presente Progressivo	Present Progressive	<stare in present-indicative> <gerund>
<b>Indicative Mood (Past Tenses)</b>		
Passato Prossimo	Present Perfect	<aux in present-indicative> <past-participle>
Imperfetto Indicativo	Imperfect Indicative	-re -> -vo / -vi / -va / -vamo / -vate / -vano
Imperfetto Progressivo	Imperfect Progressive	<stare in imperfect> <gerund>
Passato Remoto	Past Absolute	-ai, -ei or -etti, -ii / -asti, -esti, -isti / -ò, -è or -ette, -ì / -ammo, -emmo, -immo / -aste, -este, -iste / -arono, -erono or -ettero, -irono
Trapassato Prossimo	Pluperfect	<aux in imperfect> <past-participle>
Trapassato Remoto	Pluperfect Absolute	<aux in passato-remoto> <past-participle>
<b>Indicative Mood (Future Tenses)</b>		
Futuro Semplice	Future	-erò, -erò, -irò / -erai, -erai, -irai / -erà, -erà, -irà / -eremo, -eremo, -iremo / -erete, -erete, -irete / -eranno, -eranno, -iranno
Futuro Anteriore	Future Perfect	<aux in future> <past-participle>
<b>Imperative Mood</b>		
Imperativo	Imperative	(na) / -a, -i, -i / -i, -a, -a / -iamo / -ate, -ete, -ite / -ino, -ano, -ano
<b>Conditional Mood</b>		
Condizionale Semplice	Conditional	-erei, -erei, -irei / -eresti, -eresti, -iresti / -erebbe, -erebbe, -irebbe / -eremmo, -eremmo, -iremmo / -ereste, -ereste, -ireste / -erebbero, -erebbero, -irebbero
Condizionale Passato	Past Conditional	<aux in conditional> <past-participle>
<b>Subjunctive Mood (Present Tenses)</b>		
Presente Congiuntivo	Present Subjunctive	-i, -a, -a / -i, -a, -a / -i, -a, -a / -iamo / -iate / -ino, -ano, -ano
Congiuntivo Progressivo	Progressive Subjunctive	<stare in subjunctive> <gerund>
<b>Subjunctive Mood (Past Tenses)</b>		
Passato Congiuntivo	Past Subjunctive	<aux in subjunctive> <past-participle>
Imperfetto Congiuntivo	Imperfect Subjunctive	-re -> -ssi / -ssi / -sse / -ssimo / -ste / -ssero
Trapassato Congiuntivo	Pluperfect Subjunctive	<aux in imperfect-subjunctive> <past-participle>

## Other Verb Formulas:

Modal: To want to do something, to have to do something, to be able to do something

<modal-verb-conjugated> <infinitive>

Notes:

- In compound tenses, use the same auxilliary in front of the modal verb that you would have used for the <infinitive> verb

'si' impersonale "one does this" or "people do this"

'si' <verb-3<sup>rd</sup>-person-singular>

If no noun or adjective

'si' <verb-3<sup>rd</sup>-person> <noun>

Make verb agree in number with <noun>

'si' è <predicate-adj>i

Adjective must be masculine-plural

Notes:

- Auxilliary verb (if needed) is always "essere". Auxilliary verb and past participle (if needed) must agree with <noun> in gender and number.

Passive Voice

Convert: <subject> <original-verb> <object>

Into: <object> <essere> <past-participle> da <subject>

Notes:

- <essere> is conjugated into the same tense and mood as <original-verb>
- <past-participle> is the past participle of the <original-verb>
- <essere> and <past-participle> must agree with the <object> in gender and number
- "da <subject>" is optional

Causative:

To make someone do something, "I made X do something" or "I had X do something"

<fare-conjugated> <infinitive> 'a' <the person being forced>

Notes:

- <infinitive> is the verb which the person is being forced to do